

Sustainable Economic Development During Growing Uncertainties: The Federated States of Micronesia Case

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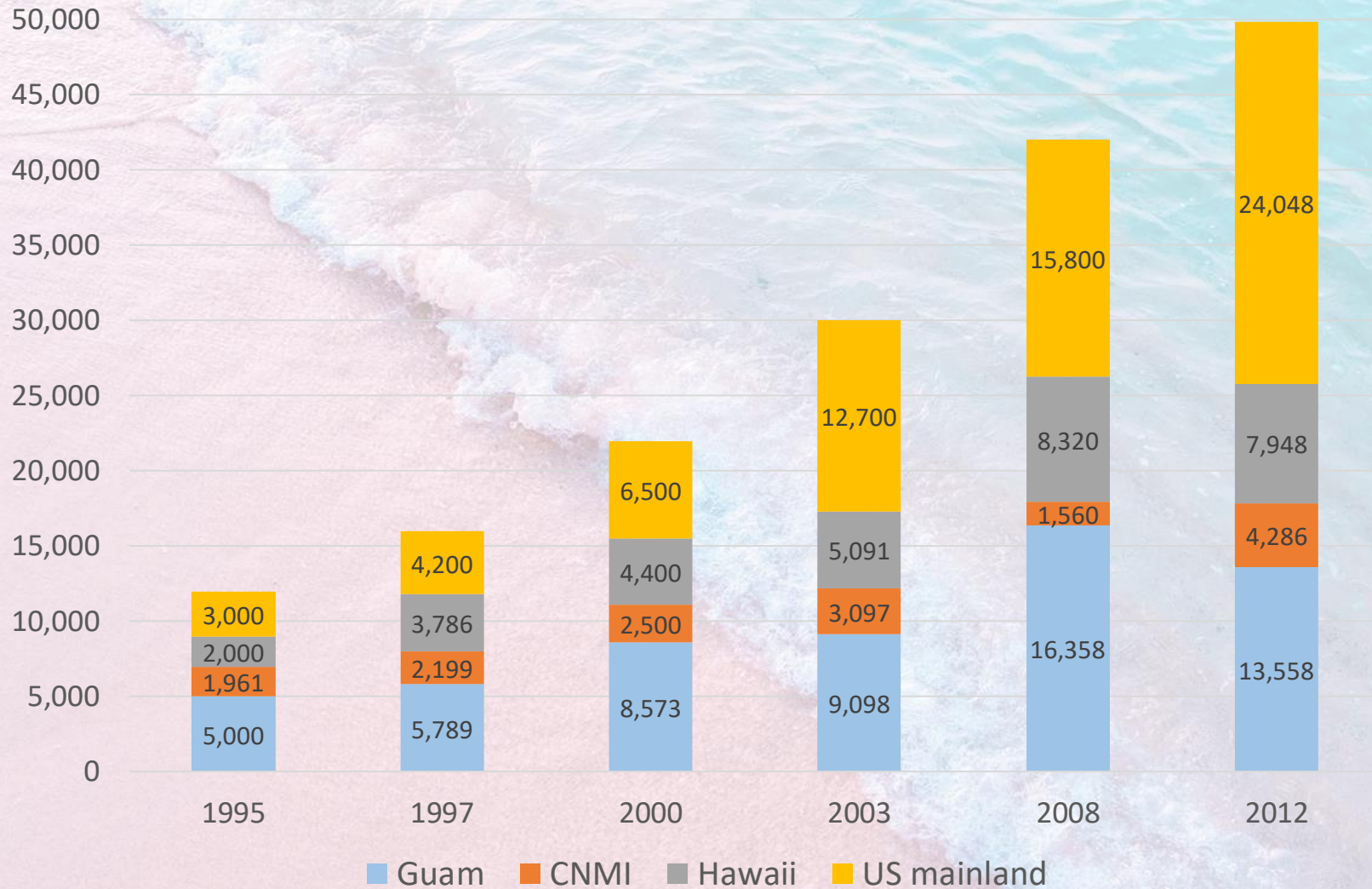
PacificWeb, LLC

Honolulu, Hawaii

Federated States of Micronesia Migrants

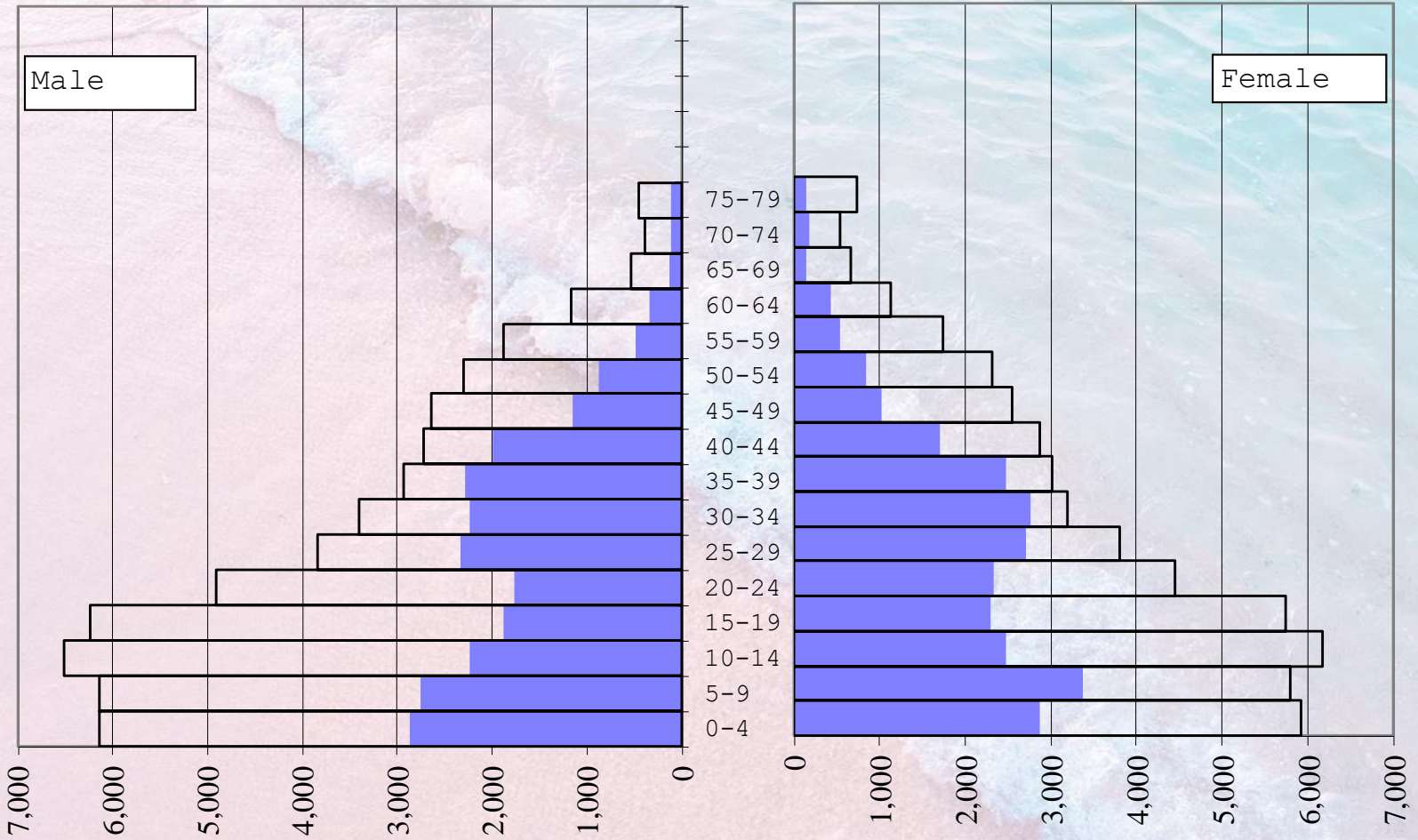
- Palau, Federated States of Micronesia (FSM), Marshall Islands
- Compacts of Free Association (COFA)
- Compacts implemented – 1986 for FSM and Marshalls, 1994 for Palau
- Visa-free entry into the United States
- Other Pacific Islanders need visas
- Migration to Guam and CNMI, then Hawaii, the US Mainland

Estimated FSM Migrants by Place: 1995 to 2012



Micronesians Inside and Outside FSM: 2010 and 2012

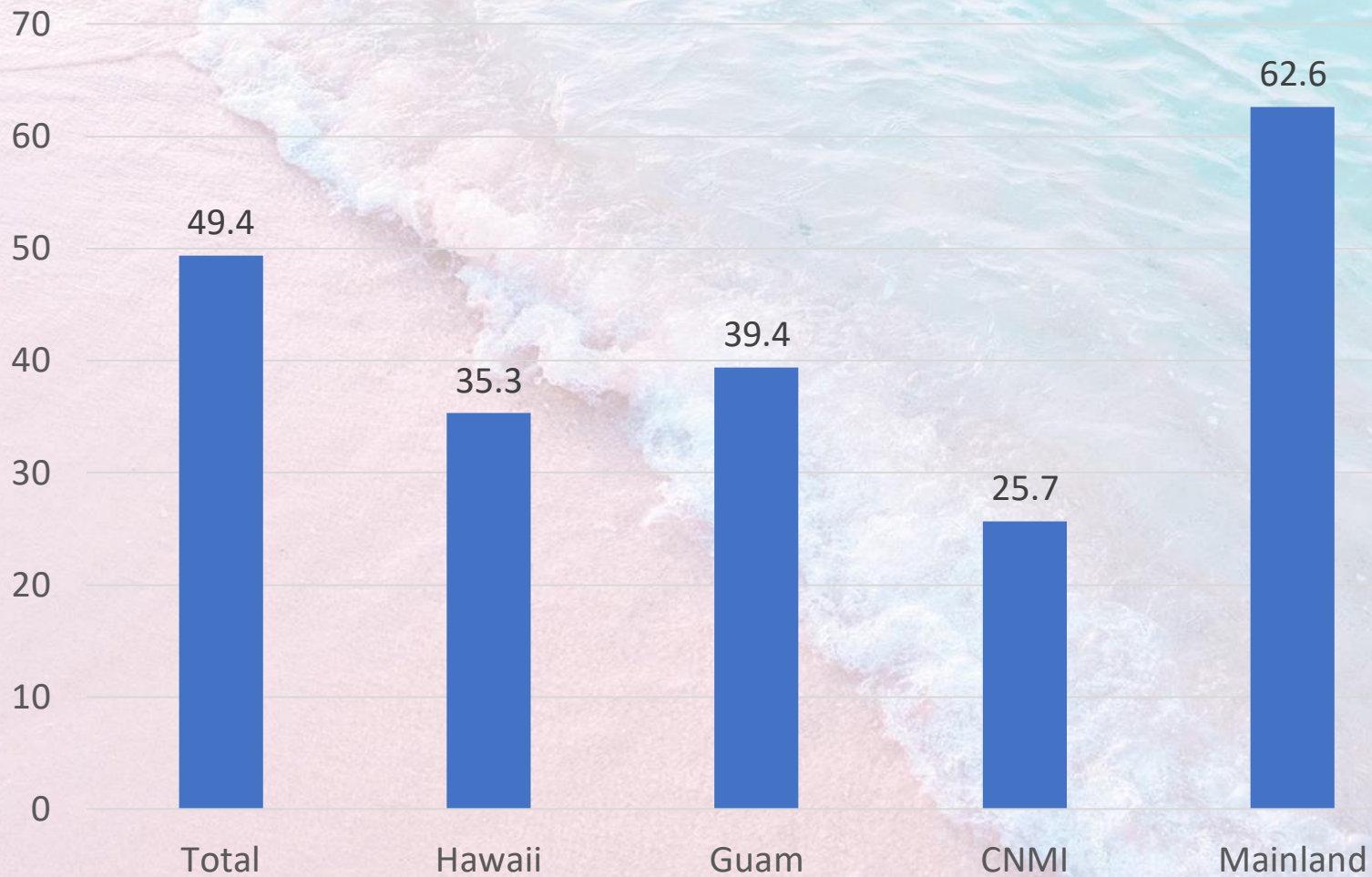
□ 2010 ■ 2012



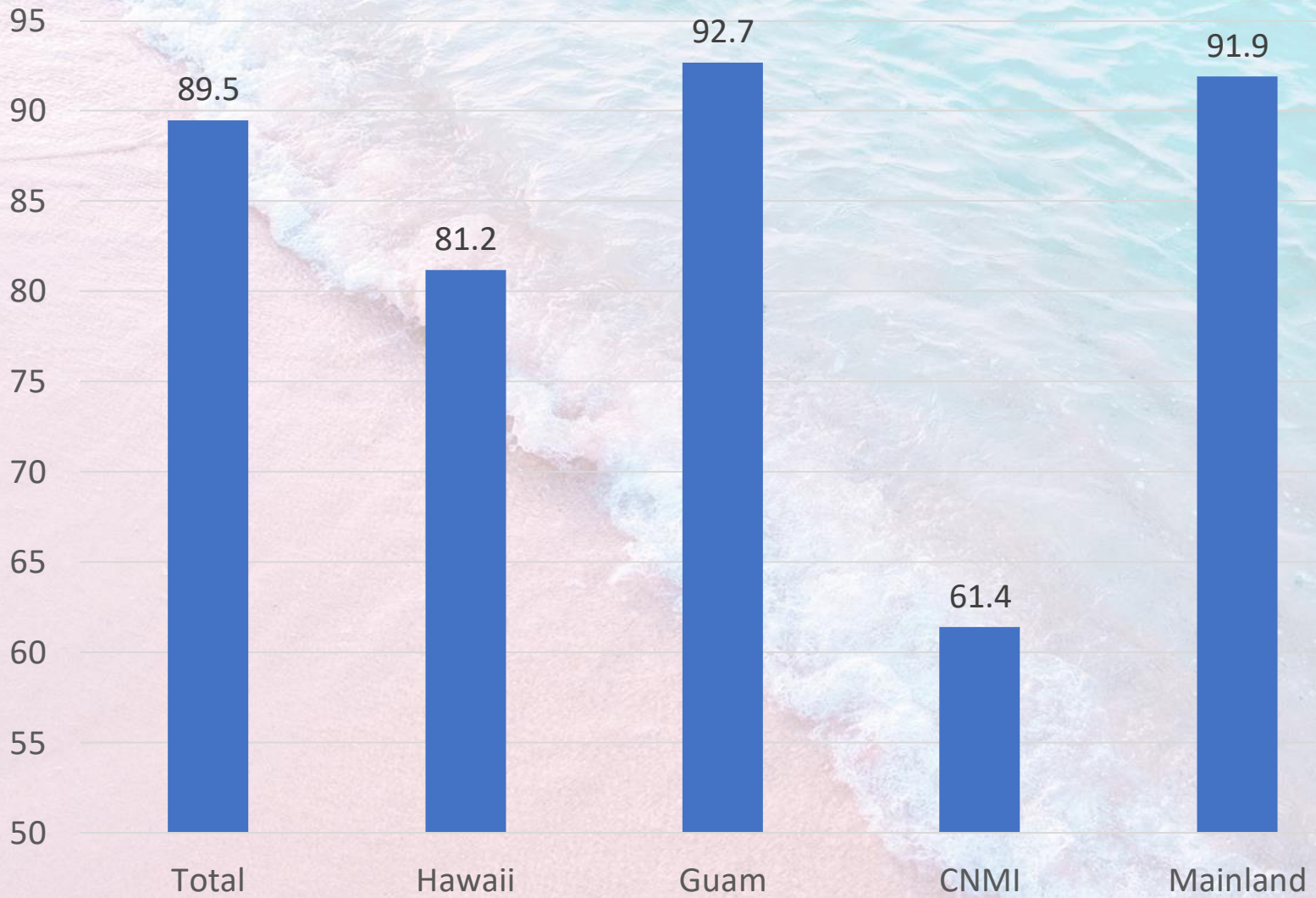
Some Economic Indicators

A photograph of a beach with turquoise water and white foam washing onto the sand. The text "Some Economic Indicators" is overlaid on the top left of the image.

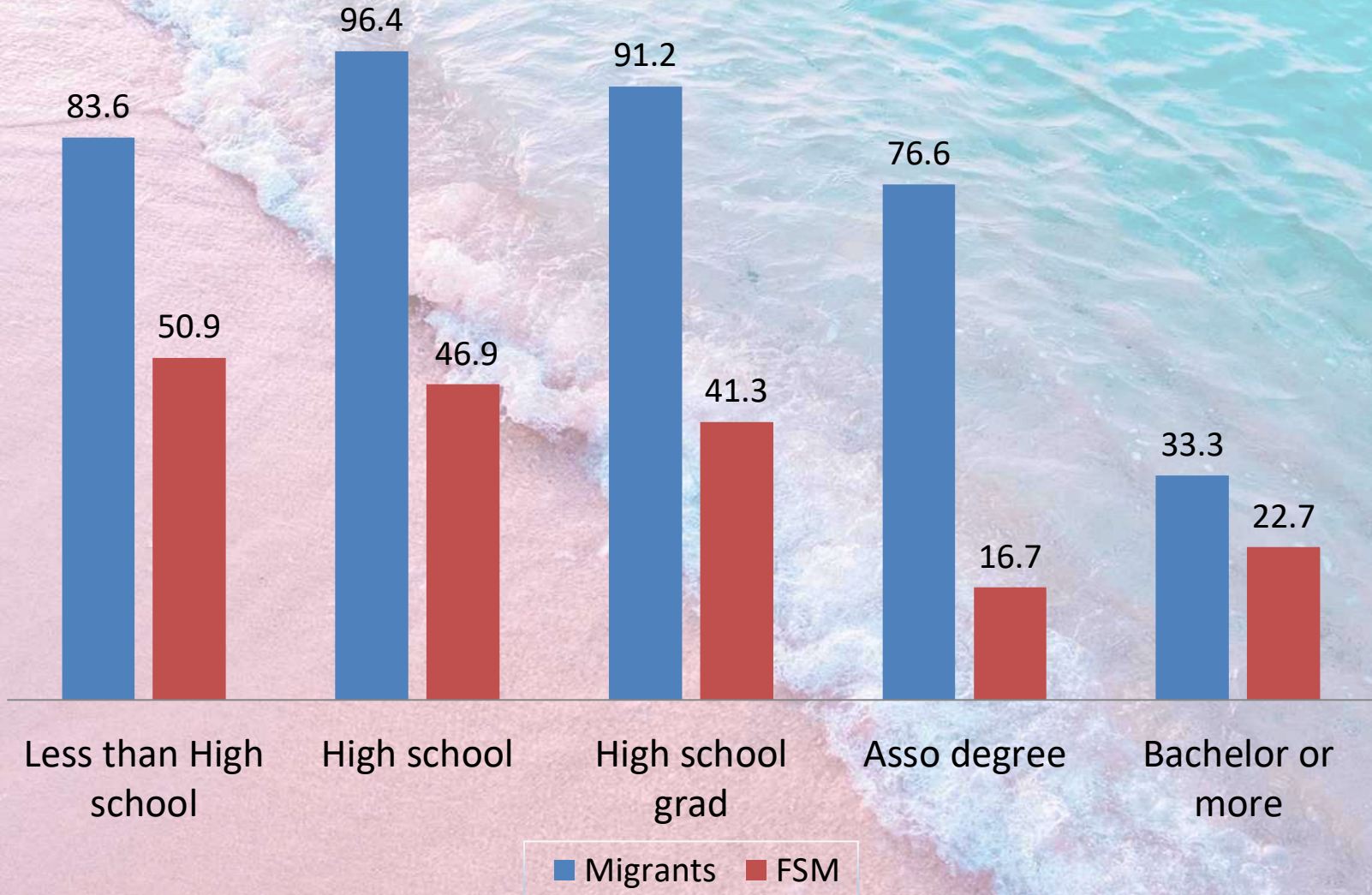
Percent in Paid Employment by Receiving Area, Migrants: 2012



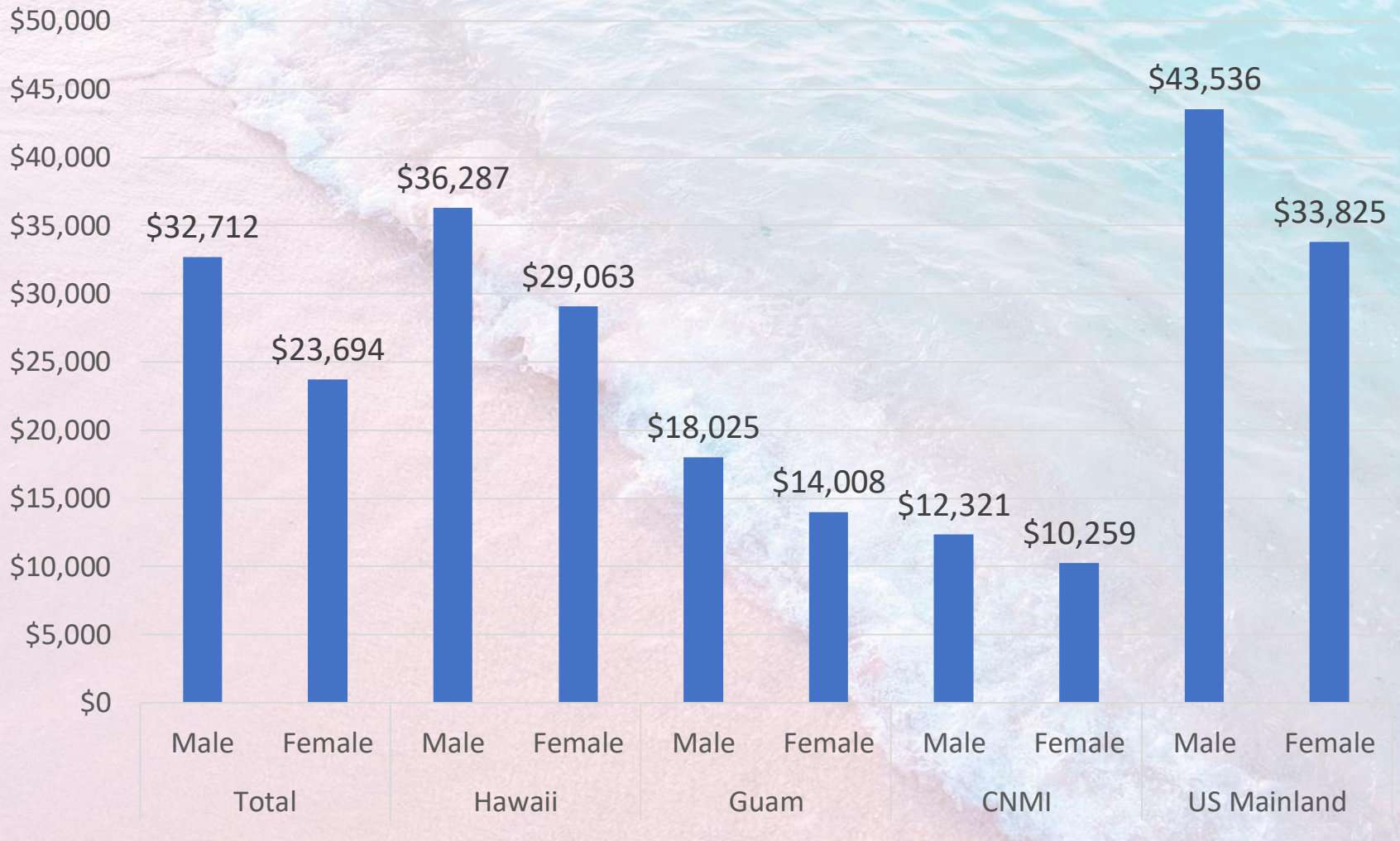
Percent Working in Private Sector, Migrants: 2012



Percent in Private Sector by Education, in FSM and Migrants to Guam: 2010 and 2012



Household Income by Area and Gender of Head, Micronesian Migrants: 2012



Remittances

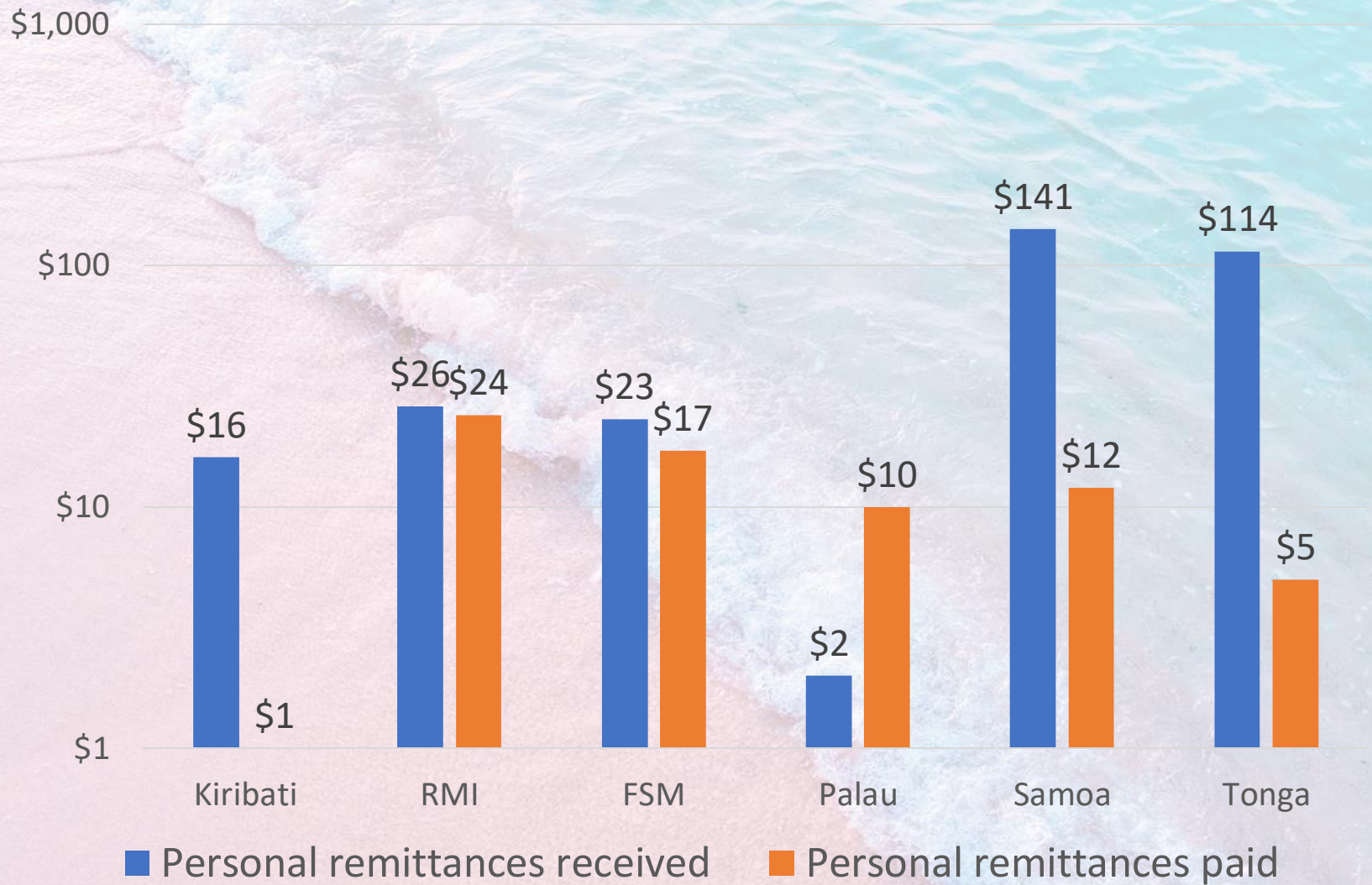
A photograph of a beach with turquoise water and white foam washing onto the sand. The water is a vibrant turquoise color, and the foam is white and frothy. The sand is a light beige color. The overall scene is peaceful and serene.

Annual Remittances from Micronesian Migrants: 2012

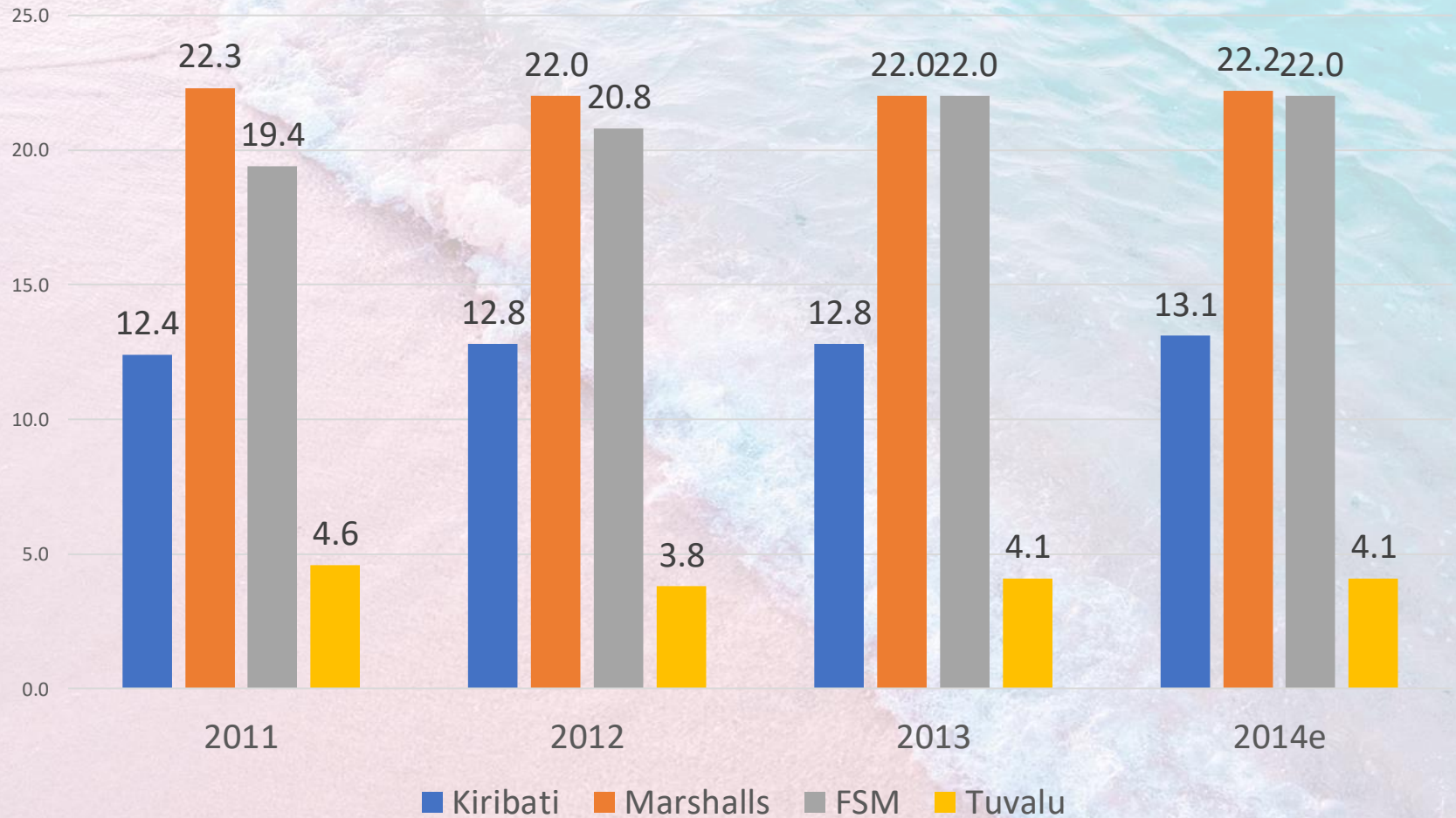
| Remittances | Total | Hawaii | CNMI | Guam | Mainland |
|-------------|---------|---------|--------|-------|----------|
| Mean | \$1,026 | \$1,081 | \$251 | \$449 | \$2,320 |
| Est total | \$26 M | \$3 M | \$.4 M | \$2 M | \$19 M |
| Est HHlds | 18,332 | 3,333 | 1,666 | 5,000 | 8,333 |

Source: 2012 Micronesian Migrants Surveys

Remittances (in \$ Millions) by Country: 2014



Migrant Remittance Inflows (U.S. \$ Million) for Selected Countries: 2011 to 2014

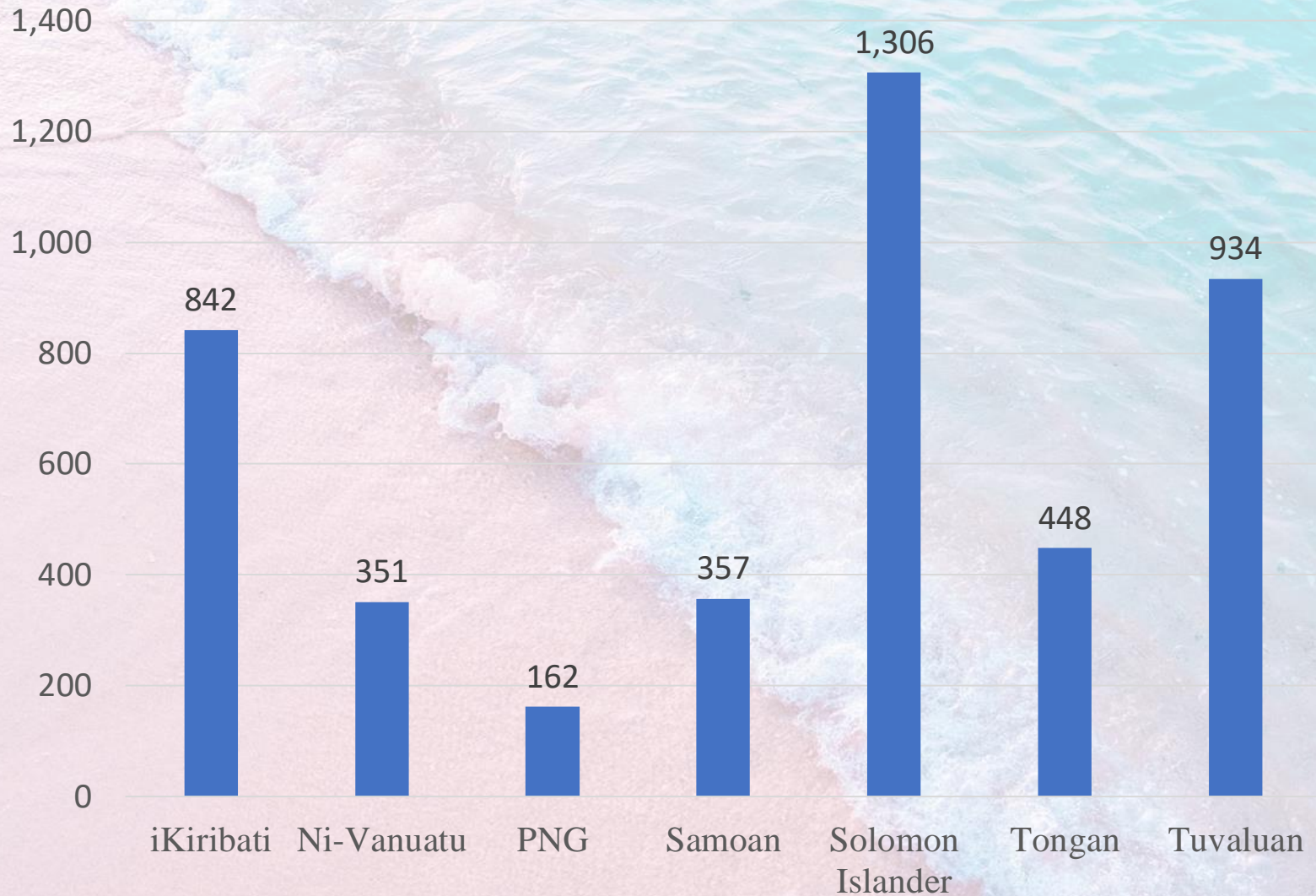




Other Pacific Islander Migrants

Numbers of Pacific Islander migrants to Pacific Islands countries

Ethnicity of Pacific Islanders in Fiji: 2017



Pacific Islanders in the Solomon Islands: 2019

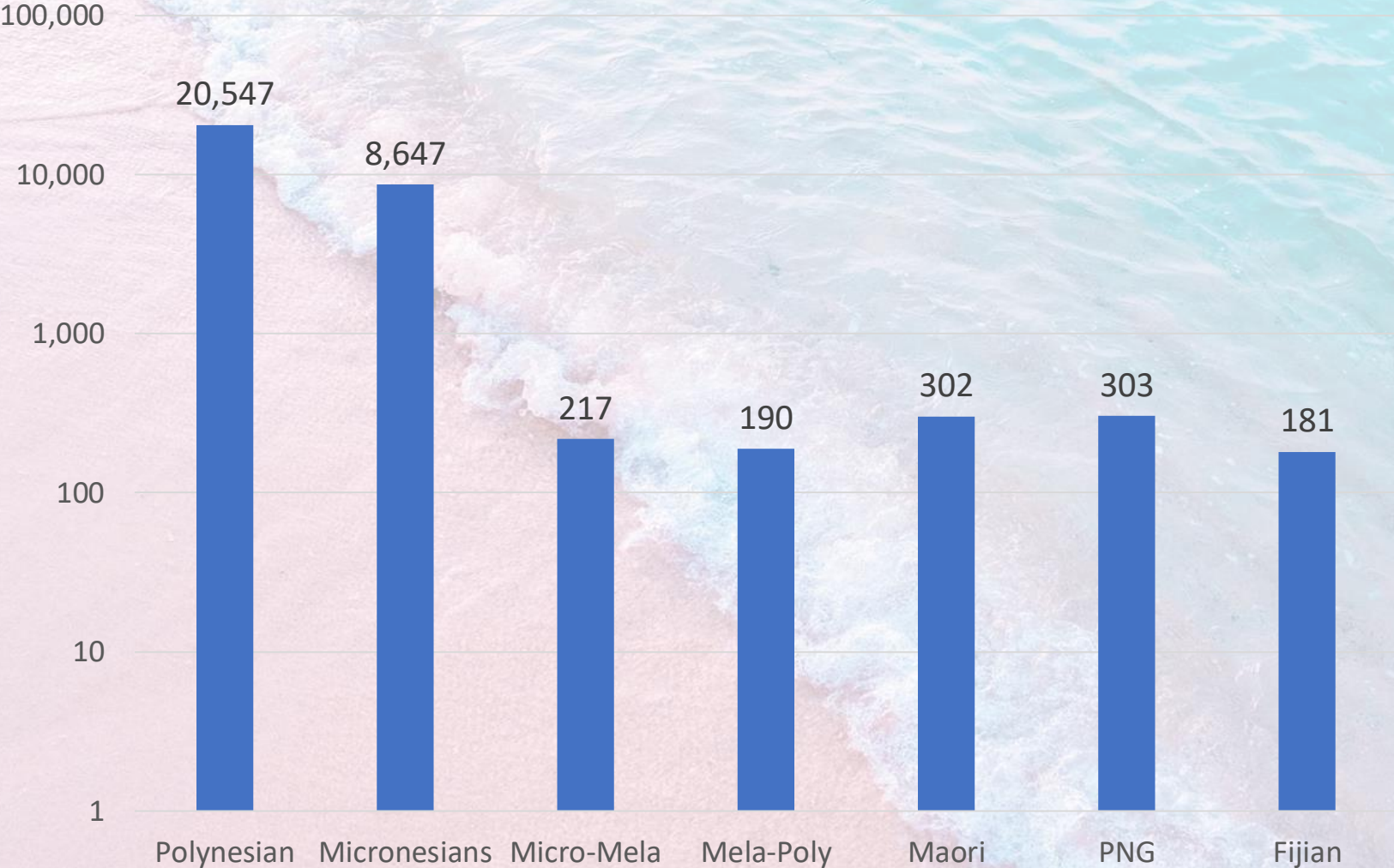


Figure A.15: Kiribati-born and I-Kiribati, New Zealand: 1986-2006

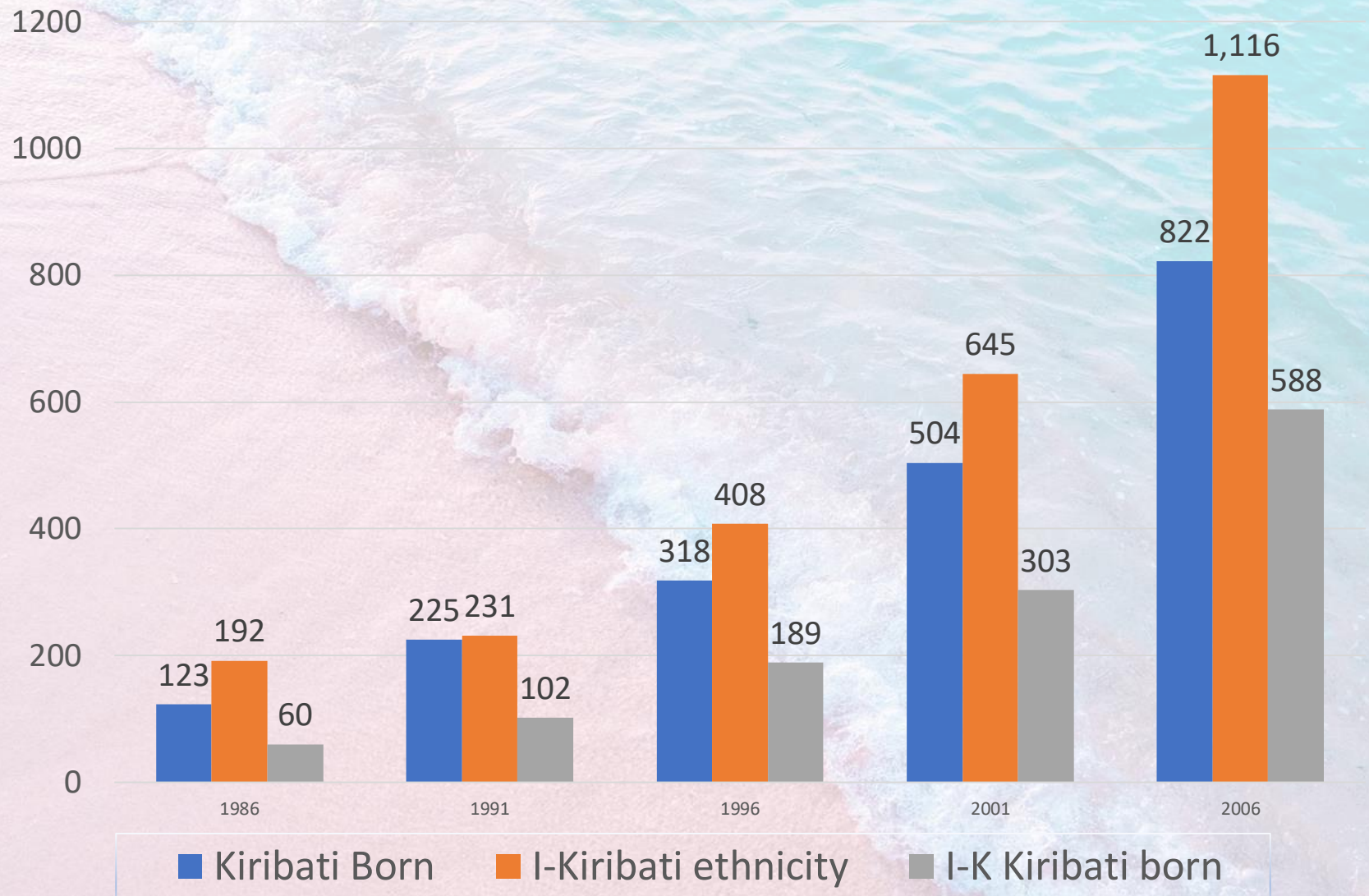
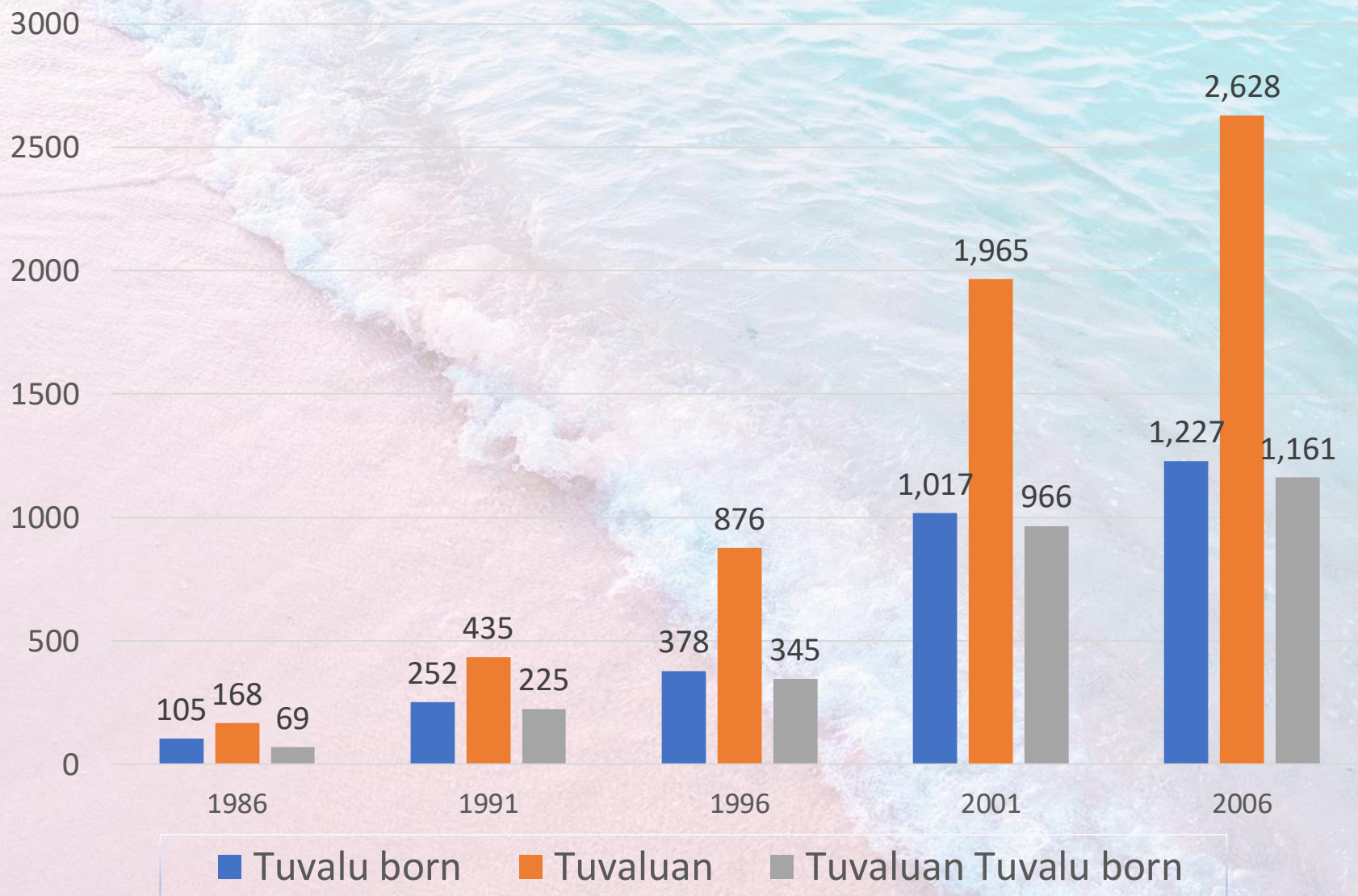
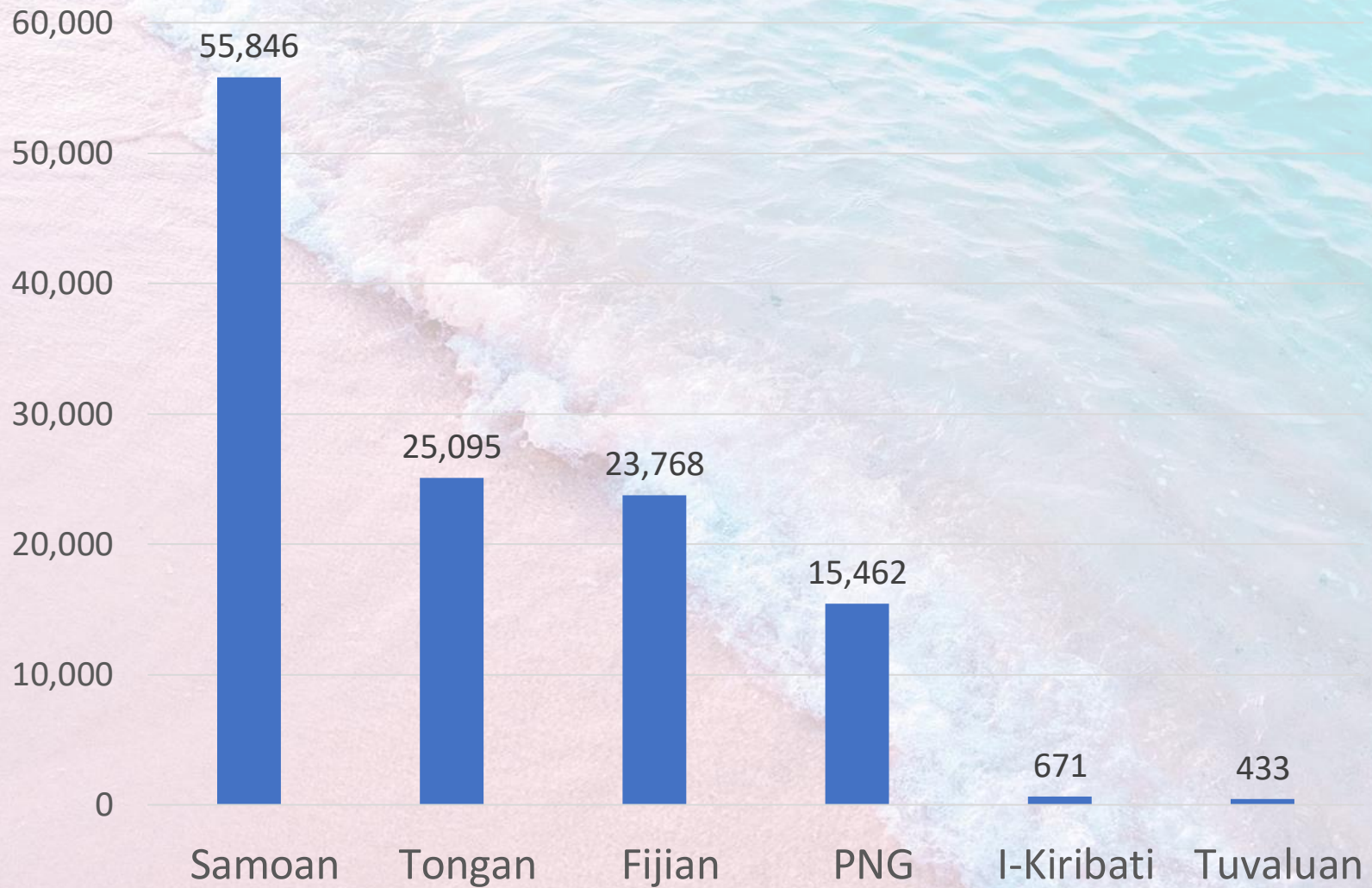


Figure A.16: Tuvalu-born and Tuvaluans, New Zealand: 1986 to 2006



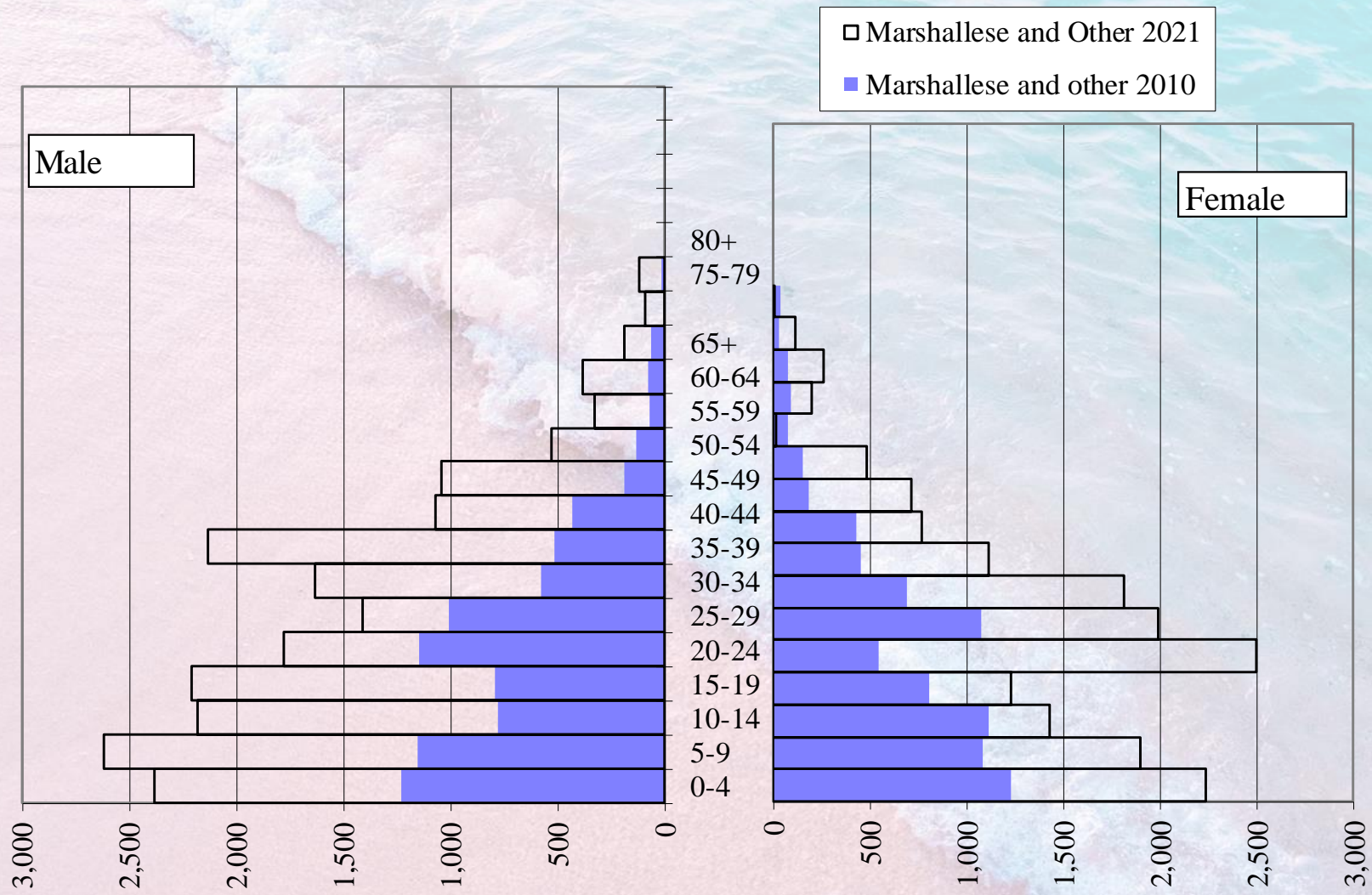
Selected Pacific Islander Groups in Australia: 2011



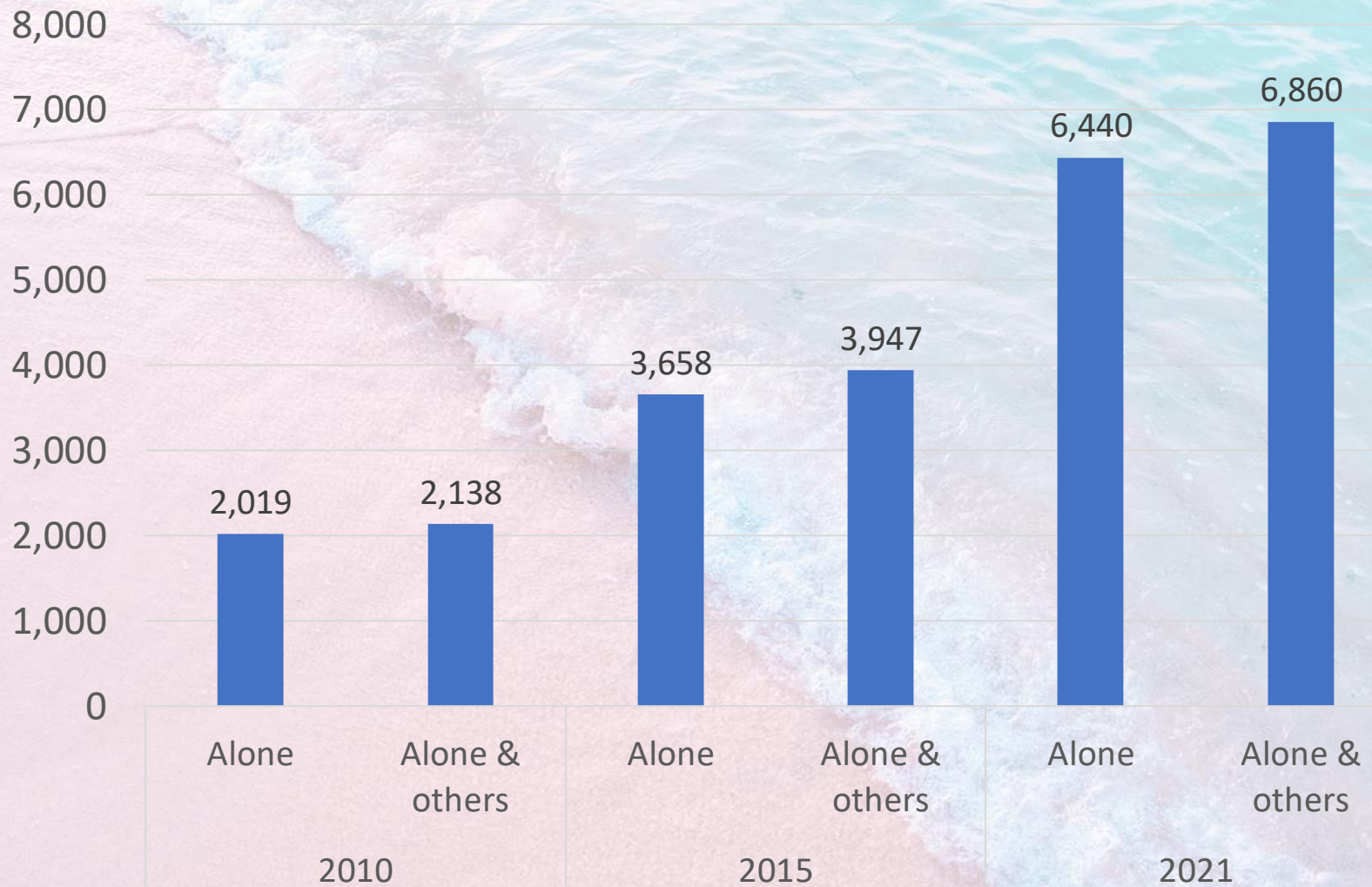
A photograph of a beach with turquoise water and white foam washing onto the sand. The text is overlaid on the lower left portion of the image.

Pacific Islander Migrants to the United States

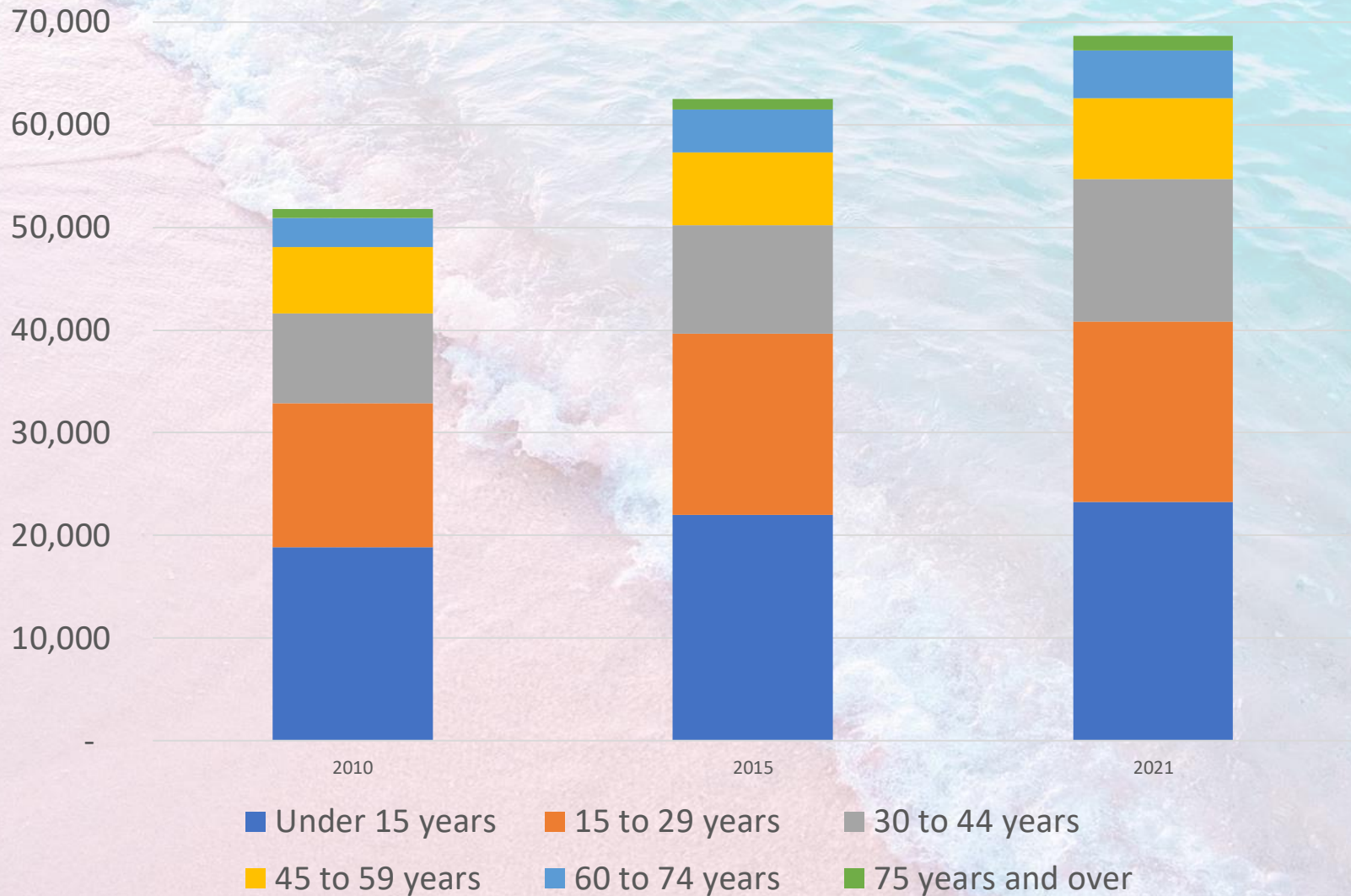
Marshallese in the U.S.: 2010 and 2021



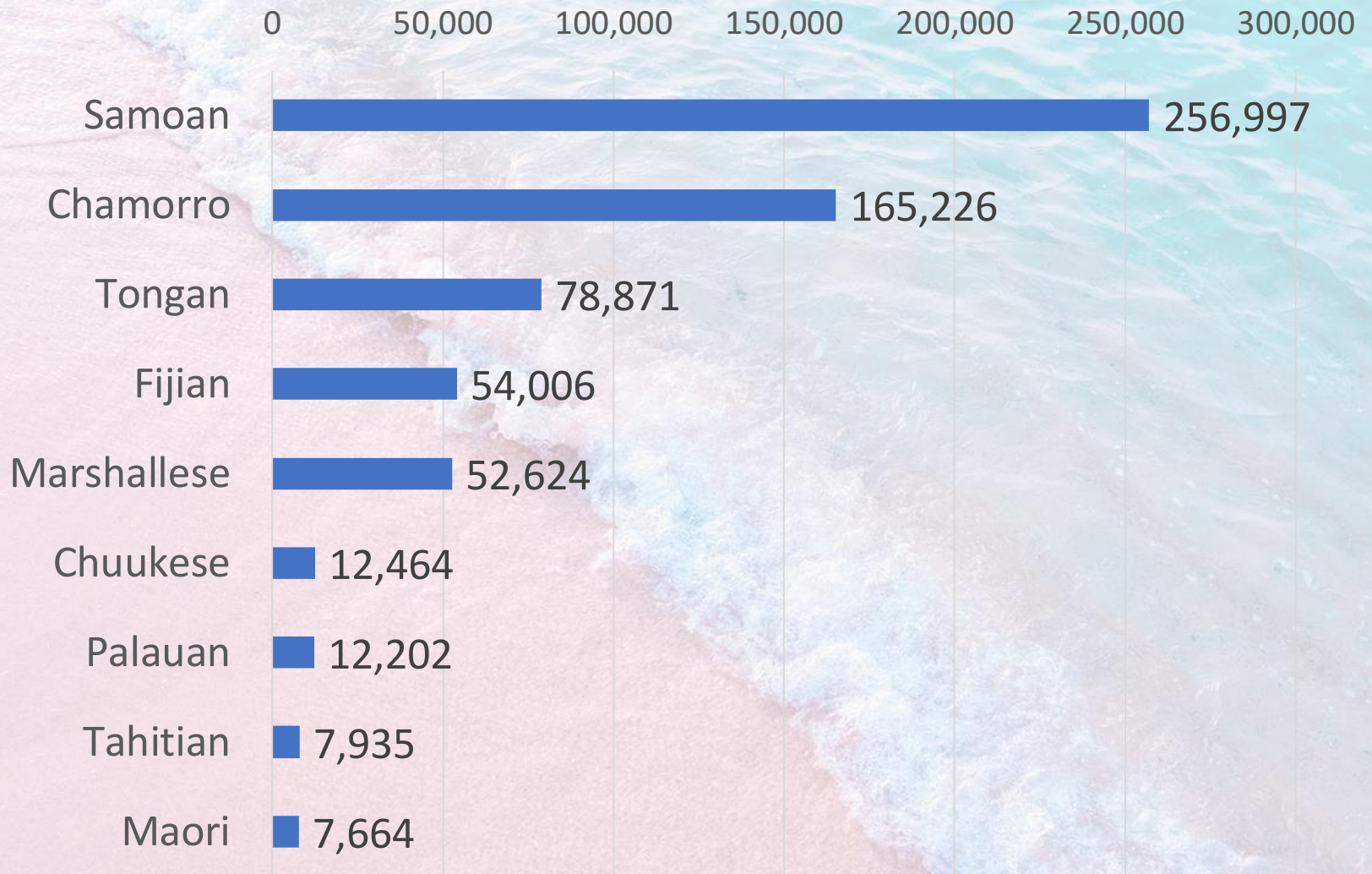
Families, Marshallese in the U.S.: 2010 to 2021



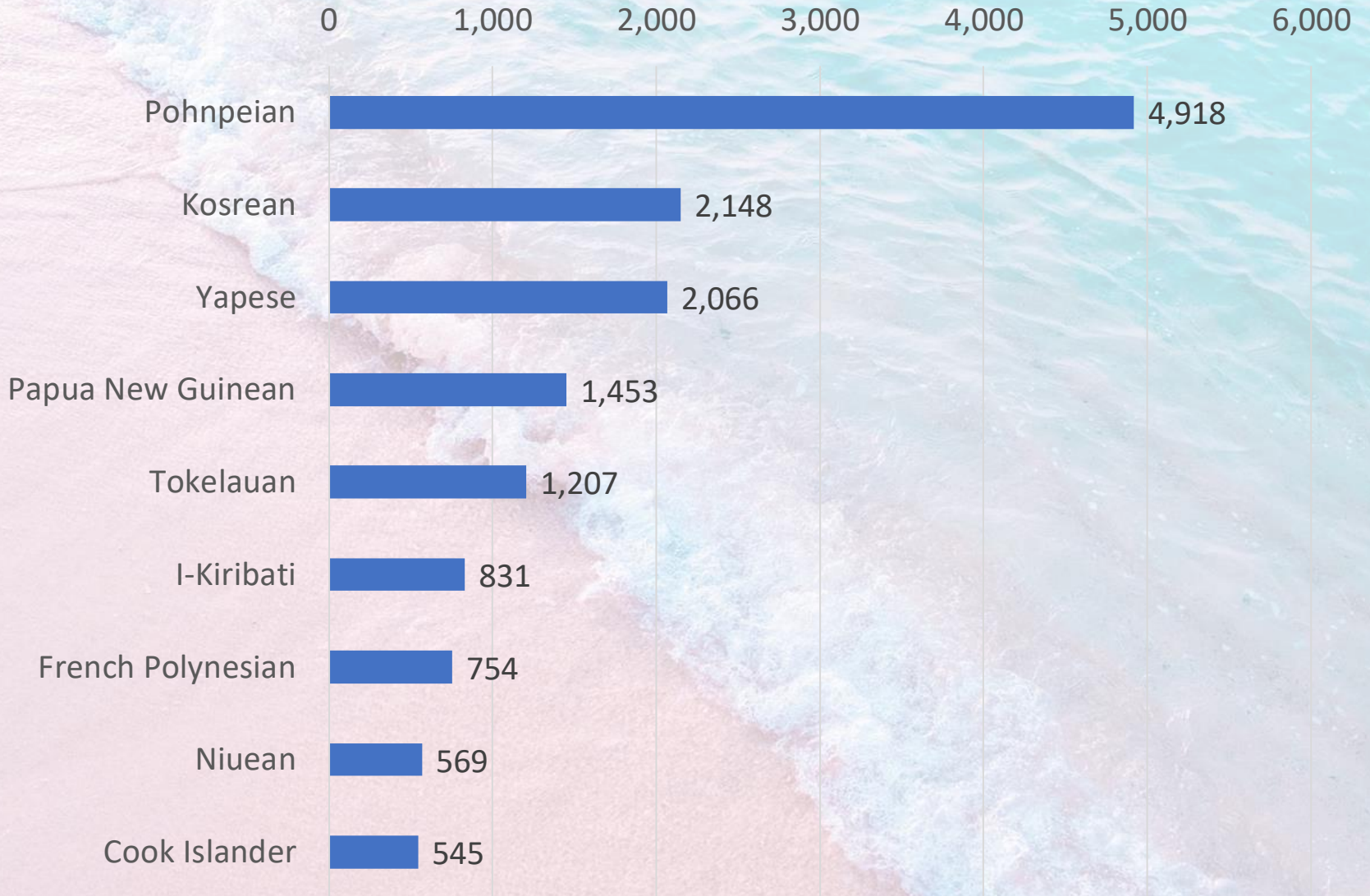
Tongans in the United States by Age: 2010 to 2021



U.S. Pacific Islanders Alone or with Others: 2020



Middle-Sized Pacific Islander Groups Alone or with Others, US: 2020



Small Pacific Islander Groups Alone or with Others, US: 2020

